

## CIELO servers - Task #729

Milestone # 728 (New): Server security

### Modify sshd\_config in /etc/ssh in Montecillo

07/14/2016 04:41 PM - Jose Gomero

<b>Status:</b>	New	<b>Start date:</b>	07/14/2016
<b>Priority:</b>	Inmediate	<b>Due date:</b>	07/14/2016
<b>Assignee:</b>	Jose Gomero	<b>% Done:</b>	100%
<b>Category:</b>		<b>Estimated time:</b>	1.00 hour
<b>Target version:</b>	V 1.0	<b>Spent time:</b>	1.00 hour

#### Description

### Package generated configuration file

### See the sshd\_config(5) manpage for details

### What ports, IPs and protocols we listen for

Port 22

### Use these options to restrict which interfaces/protocols sshd will bind to

```
#ListenAddress ::  
#ListenAddress 0.0.0.0  
Protocol 2
```

### HostKeys for protocol version 2

```
HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key  
HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_dsa_key  
HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ecdsa_key  
#Privilege Separation is turned on for security  
UsePrivilegeSeparation yes
```

### Lifetime and size of ephemeral version 1 server key

```
KeyRegenerationInterval 3600  
ServerKeyBits 768
```

### Logging

```
SyslogFacility AUTH  
LogLevel INFO
```

### Authentication:

```
LoginGraceTime 120  
PermitRootLogin yes  
StrictModes yes  
  
RSAAuthentication yes  
PubkeyAuthentication yes  
#AuthorizedKeysFile %h/.ssh/authorized_keys
```

### Don't read the user's ~/.rhosts and ~/.shosts files

IgnoreRhosts yes

**For this to work you will also need host keys in /etc/ssh\_known\_hosts**

RhostsRSAAuthentication no

**similar for protocol version 2**

HostbasedAuthentication no

**Uncomment if you don't trust ~/.ssh/known\_hosts for RhostsRSAAuthentication**

#IgnoreUserKnownHosts yes

**To enable empty passwords, change to yes (NOT RECOMMENDED)**

PermitEmptyPasswords no

**Change to yes to enable challenge-response passwords (beware issues with**

**some PAM modules and threads)**

ChallengeResponseAuthentication no

**Change to no to disable tunnelled clear text passwords**

#PasswordAuthentication yes

**Kerberos options**

#KerberosAuthentication no  
#KerberosGetAFSToken no  
#KerberosOrLocalPasswd yes  
#KerberosTicketCleanup yes

**GSSAPI options**

#GSSAPIAuthentication no  
#GSSAPICleanupCredentials yes

X11Forwarding yes  
X11DisplayOffset 10  
PrintMotd no  
PrintLastLog yes  
TCPKeepAlive yes  
#UseLogin no

#MaxStartups 10:30:60  
#Banner /etc/issue.net

**Allow client to pass locale environment variables**

AcceptEnv LANG LC\_\*

#Subsystem sftp /usr/lib/openssh/sftp-server  
Subsystem sftp internal-sftp

**Set this to 'yes' to enable PAM authentication, account processing, and session processing. If this is enabled, PAM authentication will be allowed through the ChallengeResponseAuthentication and PasswordAuthentication. Depending on your PAM configuration, PAM authentication via ChallengeResponseAuthentication may bypass the setting of "PermitRootLogin without-password".**

**If you just want the PAM account and session checks to run without PAM authentication, then enable this but set PasswordAuthentication and ChallengeResponseAuthentication to 'no'.**

UsePAM yes

UseDNS no

Match user cesar  
ChrootDirectory %h  
ForceCommand internal-sftp  
AllowTCPForwarding no

Match user tuser  
ChrootDirectory /chroot  
AllowTCPForwarding no  
X11Forwarding no

## History

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#1 - 07/14/2016 04:44 PM - Jose Gomero

Antes figuraba en la parte del usuario cesar, lo siguiente:

Match user cesar  
ChrootDirectory /chroot  
AllowTCPForwarding no  
X11Forwarding no

En el Codigo anterior a este debio decir lo siguiente:

Match user cesar  
ChrootDirectory %h  
ForceCommand internal-sftp  
AllowTCPForwarding no  
X11Forwarding no

#2 - 07/14/2016 05:27 PM - Jose Gomero

Correccion Final :

UsePAM yes

UseDNS no

Match user cesar

ChrootDirectory /chroot

ForceCommand internal-sftp

AllowTCPForwarding no

X11Forwarding no

Match user tuser

ChrootDirectory /chroot

AllowTCPForwarding no

X11Forwarding no